



ITALIAN JOURNAL OF ANIMAL SCIENCE (IJAS)

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Example:

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Title without acronyms

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Abstract

The abstract should have a maximum length of 250 words and should summarise pertinent results in a brief but understandable form. References or tables are never cited in the abstract. The abstract should start with a clear statement of the objective and must conclude with one or two sentences that highlight important conclusions.

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The body of the paper must include the following sections: **Introduction, Materials and methods, Results and discussion, Conclusions, References**; it may also include implications/applications, acknowledgements, possible divided attribution of the paper to the authors, any additional information concerning research grants and/or previous presentation to a Congress or to a Meeting of part of the results.

Abbreviations

Abbreviations should be limited to a unit of measure followed by digits (point between them only for no., i.e. number) and to all others included in the SI list (http://www.bipm.fr/enus/3_SI/si.html and/or, for italian authors: http://www.science.unitn.it/~labdid/sisint/si1_home/si_home.html) and in the Veterinary Abbreviations and Acronyms Glossary (<http://www.library.uiuc.edu/vex/vetdocs/abbreviation.htm>).

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Examples:

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Use italics to designate genus, species, botanical varieties and words in Latin (e.g.: *et al.*) or other languages. For genes, loci and alleles nomenclature use italics and refer to the website: <http://www.gene.ucl.ac.uk/nomenclature/>

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References list

Where available, direct URLs for the references should be provided, i.e.: Kai, Y.,H., Su, H.M., Tai, K.,T., Chi, S.C., 2009. [Vaccination of grouper broodfish \(*Epinephelus tukula*\) reduces the risk of vertical transmission by nervous necrosis virus](#). Vaccine 2009 Nov 29. [Epub ahead of print].

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If all authors are identical for two or more citations, chronological order of publication should dictate the order of citations. When more than one paper in a given year is listed by authors whose names are in the same order in each paper, the papers are arranged in alphabetical order of the paper title.

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Hennighausen, L. G., Sippel, A. E., 1982. Characterization and cloning of the mRNAs specific for the lactating mouse mammary gland. Eur. J. Biochem. 125:131-141.

2) books:

National Research Council, 2001. Nutrient Requirements of Dairy Cattle. 7th rev. ed. National Academy Press, Washington, DC, USA.

3) multi-authors books:

Brouwer, I., 1965. Report of the sub-committee on constants and factors. In: K.L. Blaxter (ed.) Energy metabolism. EAAP Publ. N. 11, Academic Press Ltd., London, UK, pp 441-443.



4) *proceedings*:

Rossi, A., Bianchi, B., 1998. How writing the references. Proc. 4th World Congr. Appl. Livest. Prod., Armidale, Australia, 26: 44-46. (Or 44, if one page)

Blanco, P., Nigro, B., 1970. Not numbered volumes. Page 127 (or pp 12-18) in Proc. 3rd Int. Conf. Cattle Dis., Philadelphia, PA, USA.

5) *thesis*:

Rossi, P., 1999. Stima di parametri genetici nella razza Reggiana. Degree Diss., Università di Milano, Italy.

6) *material from a World Wide Web site*:

Food and Drug Administration, 2001. Available from: <http://www.fda.gov>

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European Commission, 1994. Commission Decision of 27 June 1994 concerning certain protection measures with regard to bovine spongiform encephalopathy and the feeding of mammalian derived protein, 94/381/EC. In: Official Journal, L 172, 07/07/1994, pp 23-24.

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(Ross, 1968, 1972; Burns *et al.*, 1970; Allen *et al.*, 1990; White and Hulk, 1990; White *et al.*, 1990a, 1990b).

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Tables are numbered consecutively in Arabic numbers without “no.” before the number. References should be made in the text to each table. The desired style of presentation can be found in published articles.

Titles of tables should be descriptive enough to be able to stand alone. Do not present the same



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